

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4a. Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions [ACTCOLL]	CLQUEST	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,994	2.96
		Asian	12,567	2.78
		Black or African American	25,836	3.04
		Hispanic or Latino	39,859	2.82
		Native Hawaiian	337	3.10
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	805	2.83
		White	110,265	3.02
		Other	2,733	3.06
		2 or more	24,169	2.95
		I prefer not to respond	5,279	2.97
4b. Made a class presentation [ACTCOLL]	CLPRESEN	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,993	2.17
		Asian	12,542	2.09
		Black or African American	25,768	2.20
		Hispanic or Latino	39,793	2.13
		Native Hawaiian	336	2.30
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	804	2.39
		White	110,092	1.98
		Other	2,722	2.20
		2 or more	24,138	2.07
		I prefer not to respond	5,271	2.04

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4c. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in [STUEFF]	REWROPAP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,984	2.64
		Asian	12,516	2.56
		Black or African American	25,712	2.71
		Hispanic or Latino	39,696	2.61
		Native Hawaiian	335	2.82
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	801	2.82
		White	109,928	2.38
		Other	2,719	2.66
		2 or more	24,116	2.50
		I prefer not to respond	5,260	2.49
4d. Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources [STUEFF]	INTEGRAT	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,986	2.93
		Asian	12,520	2.87
		Black or African American	25,719	2.95
		Hispanic or Latino	39,766	2.93
		Native Hawaiian	337	2.94
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	805	2.92
		White	110,014	2.87
		Other	2,723	2.90
		2 or more	24,099	2.96
		I prefer not to respond	5,255	2.85

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4e. Come to class without completing readings or assignments [STUEFF]	CLUNPREP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,987	1.84
		Asian	12,517	1.76
		Black or African American	25,674	1.72
		Hispanic or Latino	39,727	1.76
		Native Hawaiian	336	1.64
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	806	1.88
		White	109,944	1.67
		Other	2,719	1.70
		2 or more	24,119	1.77
		I prefer not to respond	5,255	1.71
4f. Worked with other students on projects during class [ACTCOLL]	CLASSGRP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,981	2.44
		Asian	12,495	2.34
		Black or African American	25,637	2.31
		Hispanic or Latino	39,613	2.35
		Native Hawaiian	336	2.39
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	801	2.60
		White	109,748	2.25
		Other	2,717	2.33
		2 or more	24,059	2.28
		I prefer not to respond	5,245	2.21

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4g. Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments [ACTCOLL]	OCCGRP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,986	1.90
		Asian	12,508	1.86
		Black or African American	25,660	1.91
		Hispanic or Latino	39,675	1.86
		Native Hawaiian	335	1.82
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	802	2.18
		White	109,890	1.78
		Other	2,720	1.90
		2 or more	24,093	1.84
		I prefer not to respond	5,254	1.74
4h. Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) [ACTCOLL]	TUTOR	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,983	1.39
		Asian	12,505	1.42
		Black or African American	25,645	1.36
		Hispanic or Latino	39,701	1.32
		Native Hawaiian	333	1.39
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	805	1.46
		White	109,903	1.31
		Other	2,709	1.41
		2 or more	24,092	1.34
		I prefer not to respond	5,241	1.37

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4i. Participated in a community-based project (service-learning activity) as part of a regular course [ACTCOLL]	PARTICCBP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,978	1.51
		Asian	12,472	1.43
		Black or African American	25,597	1.46
		Hispanic or Latino	39,676	1.35
		Native Hawaiian	336	1.52
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	800	1.66
		White	109,888	1.30
		Other	2,699	1.45
		2 or more	24,087	1.34
		I prefer not to respond	5,231	1.35
4j. Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor [STUFAC]	EMAIL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,987	3.28
		Asian	12,514	3.19
		Black or African American	25,692	3.29
		Hispanic or Latino	39,686	3.16
		Native Hawaiian	335	3.28
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	798	3.26
		White	109,893	3.17
		Other	2,716	3.27
		2 or more	24,078	3.20
		I prefer not to respond	5,244	3.12

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4k. Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor [STUFAC]	FACGRADE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,989	2.85
		Asian	12,518	2.52
		Black or African American	25,681	2.83
		Hispanic or Latino	39,757	2.60
		Native Hawaiian	337	2.68
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	802	2.69
		White	110,000	2.63
		Other	2,726	2.71
		2 or more	24,100	2.66
		I prefer not to respond	5,246	2.60
4l. Talked about career plans with an instructor or advisor [STUFAC]	FACPLANS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,982	2.38
		Asian	12,498	2.18
		Black or African American	25,635	2.37
		Hispanic or Latino	39,659	2.31
		Native Hawaiian	334	2.32
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	803	2.27
		White	109,817	2.19
		Other	2,708	2.25
		2 or more	24,079	2.22
		I prefer not to respond	5,240	2.10

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4m. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with instructors outside of class [STUFAC]	FACIDEAS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,985	1.98
		Asian	12,461	1.85
		Black or African American	25,578	1.98
		Hispanic or Latino	39,605	1.82
		Native Hawaiian	335	1.96
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	794	2.08
		White	109,674	1.76
		Other	2,709	1.95
		2 or more	24,025	1.82
		I prefer not to respond	5,227	1.81
4n. Received prompt feedback (written or oral) from instructors on your performance [STUFAC]	FACFEED	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,988	2.95
		Asian	12,495	2.90
		Black or African American	25,651	3.03
		Hispanic or Latino	39,653	2.89
		Native Hawaiian	335	3.06
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	804	2.90
		White	109,864	2.95
		Other	2,711	2.90
		2 or more	24,070	2.96
		I prefer not to respond	5,243	2.85

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4o. Worked harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations [ACCHALL]	WORKHARD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,986	2.79
		Asian	12,493	2.72
		Black or African American	25,644	2.87
		Hispanic or Latino	39,706	2.71
		Native Hawaiian	337	2.90
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	801	2.79
		White	109,901	2.66
		Other	2,715	2.75
		2 or more	24,090	2.70
		I prefer not to respond	5,230	2.66
4p. Worked with instructors on activities other than coursework [STUFAC]	FACOTH	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,974	1.67
		Asian	12,452	1.64
		Black or African American	25,500	1.59
		Hispanic or Latino	39,462	1.55
		Native Hawaiian	335	1.57
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	796	1.76
		White	109,588	1.47
		Other	2,707	1.59
		2 or more	23,983	1.50
		I prefer not to respond	5,215	1.47

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4q. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, co-workers, etc.) [ACTCOLL]	OOCIDEAS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,990	2.54
		Asian	12,494	2.27
		Black or African American	25,631	2.51
		Hispanic or Latino	39,700	2.43
		Native Hawaiian	334	2.63
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	805	2.60
		White	109,945	2.51
		Other	2,717	2.51
		2 or more	24,092	2.56
		I prefer not to respond	5,241	2.46
4r. Had serious conversations with students who differ from you	CONVSTUDIFF	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,983	1.94
		Asian	12,494	1.68
		Black or African American	25,639	1.96
		Hispanic or Latino	39,714	1.72
		Native Hawaiian	335	1.82
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	798	2.00
		White	109,954	1.87
		Other	2,716	1.93
		2 or more	24,104	1.89
		I prefer not to respond	5,240	1.85

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Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?				
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often				
4s. Skipped class	SKIPCLAS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,986	1.44
		Asian	12,510	1.36
		Black or African American	25,586	1.32
		Hispanic or Latino	39,736	1.36
		Native Hawaiian	336	1.32
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	801	1.57
		White	109,988	1.32
		Other	2,717	1.33
		2 or more	24,098	1.38
		I prefer not to respond	5,239	1.30
Item 5: During the current academic year, how much has your coursework at this college emphasized the following mental activities?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
5a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form	MEMORIZE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,938	2.83
		Asian	11,988	2.84
		Black or African American	24,355	2.87
		Hispanic or Latino	38,099	2.86
		Native Hawaiian	326	2.77
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	782	2.77
		White	106,578	2.78
		Other	2,594	2.82
		2 or more	23,183	2.82
		I prefer not to respond	5,041	2.75

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Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 5: During the current academic year, how much has your coursework at this college emphasized the following mental activities?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
5b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory [ACCHALL]	ANALYZE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,931	2.89
		Asian	11,978	3.04
		Black or African American	24,290	3.06
		Hispanic or Latino	38,016	3.00
		Native Hawaiian	326	3.03
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	780	2.95
		White	106,418	3.00
		Other	2,586	3.04
		2 or more	23,156	3.06
		I prefer not to respond	5,032	2.99
5c. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information [ACCHALL]	NEWIDEAS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,932	2.97
		Asian	11,948	3.00
		Black or African American	24,251	3.09
		Hispanic or Latino	37,962	3.01
		Native Hawaiian	324	3.05
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	782	2.99
		White	106,286	2.96
		Other	2,577	2.99
		2 or more	23,095	3.03
		I prefer not to respond	5,023	2.93

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Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 5: During the current academic year, how much has your coursework at this college emphasized the following mental activities?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
5d. Making judgements about the value or soundness of information, arguments, or methods [ACCHALL]	EVALUATE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,934	2.70
		Asian	11,962	2.75
		Black or African American	24,248	2.76
		Hispanic or Latino	37,978	2.73
		Native Hawaiian	325	2.87
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	780	2.65
		White	106,323	2.72
		Other	2,582	2.73
		2 or more	23,124	2.81
		I prefer not to respond	5,018	2.67
5e. Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations [ACCHALL]	APPLYING	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,932	2.82
		Asian	11,964	2.87
		Black or African American	24,269	2.95
		Hispanic or Latino	38,023	2.85
		Native Hawaiian	326	3.02
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	782	2.77
		White	106,392	2.90
		Other	2,582	2.87
		2 or more	23,144	2.93
		I prefer not to respond	5,026	2.83

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Item 5: During the current academic year, how much has your coursework at this college emphasized the following mental activities?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
5f. Using information you have read or heard to perform a new skill [ACCHALL]	PERFORM	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,937	3.04
		Asian	11,979	2.98
		Black or African American	24,339	3.10
		Hispanic or Latino	38,090	3.01
		Native Hawaiian	326	3.14
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	783	3.05
		White	106,526	2.98
		Other	2,592	3.01
		2 or more	23,172	3.00
		I prefer not to respond	5,040	2.92
Item 6: During the current academic year, how much reading and writing have you done at this college?				
0 = None , 1 = 1-4 , 2 = 5-10 , 3 = 11-20 , 4 = More than 20				
6a. Number of assigned textbooks, manuals, books, or packets of course readings [ACCHALL]	ASSIGREAD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,912	1.94
		Asian	11,854	1.92
		Black or African American	23,927	1.93
		Hispanic or Latino	37,470	1.85
		Native Hawaiian	323	1.92
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	771	1.95
		White	105,452	1.85
		Other	2,540	1.90
		2 or more	22,873	1.87
		I prefer not to respond	4,965	1.91

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Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 6: During the current academic year, how much reading and writing have you done at this college?				
0 = None , 1 = 1-4 , 2 = 5-10 , 3 = 11-20 , 4 = More than 20				
6b. Number of books read on your own (not assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment [STUEFF]	BKREADOWN	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,918	1.12
		Asian	11,869	1.10
		Black or African American	23,937	1.16
		Hispanic or Latino	37,549	1.03
		Native Hawaiian	324	1.03
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	772	1.29
		White	105,539	1.01
		Other	2,543	1.19
		2 or more	22,899	1.07
		I prefer not to respond	4,973	1.20
6c. Number of written papers or reports of any length [ACCHALL]	NUMPAPRRPTS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,918	1.82
		Asian	11,858	1.80
		Black or African American	23,908	1.77
		Hispanic or Latino	37,549	1.77
		Native Hawaiian	324	1.98
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	772	1.91
		White	105,524	1.78
		Other	2,545	1.90
		2 or more	22,896	1.85
		I prefer not to respond	4,967	1.83

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Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 7				
1 = Extremely easy, 2 = (2), 3 = (3), 4 = (4), 5 = (5), 6 = (6), 7 = Extremely challenging				
7. Mark the response that best represents the extent to which your examinations during the current academic year have challenged you to do your best work at this college [ACCHALL]	CHALNGXAM	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,874	5.33
		Asian	11,751	5.26
		Black or African American	23,315	5.43
		Hispanic or Latino	36,971	5.28
		Native Hawaiian	321	5.67
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	749	5.32
		White	104,371	5.27
		Other	2,493	5.37
		2 or more	22,637	5.29
		I prefer not to respond	4,891	5.31
Item 9: How much does this college emphasize the following?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
9a. Encouraging you to spend significant amounts of time studying [ACCHALL]	ENVSCHOL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,892	3.09
		Asian	11,594	3.13
		Black or African American	23,206	3.26
		Hispanic or Latino	36,813	3.12
		Native Hawaiian	316	3.20
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	762	3.31
		White	103,980	2.99
		Other	2,474	3.15
		2 or more	22,436	3.06
		I prefer not to respond	4,856	2.98

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Item 9: How much does this college emphasize the following?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
9b. Providing the support you need to help you succeed at this college [SUPPORT]	ENVSUPRT	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,889	3.21
		Asian	11,587	3.17
		Black or African American	23,158	3.27
		Hispanic or Latino	36,788	3.21
		Native Hawaiian	316	3.26
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	757	3.34
		White	103,912	3.12
		Other	2,474	3.12
		2 or more	22,417	3.13
		I prefer not to respond	4,854	2.91
9c. Encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds [SUPPORT]	ENVDIVRS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,892	2.84
		Asian	11,568	2.77
		Black or African American	23,136	2.85
		Hispanic or Latino	36,720	2.81
		Native Hawaiian	315	2.87
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	761	2.89
		White	103,671	2.70
		Other	2,462	2.77
		2 or more	22,376	2.76
		I prefer not to respond	4,824	2.54

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Item 9: How much does this college emphasize the following?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
9d. Helping you cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.) [SUPPORT]	ENVNACAD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,890	2.48
		Asian	11,551	2.39
		Black or African American	23,103	2.41
		Hispanic or Latino	36,695	2.38
		Native Hawaiian	316	2.50
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	760	2.63
		White	103,729	2.17
		Other	2,464	2.28
		2 or more	22,385	2.24
		I prefer not to respond	4,825	2.03
9e. Providing the support you need to thrive socially [SUPPORT]	ENVSOCAL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,888	2.67
		Asian	11,561	2.52
		Black or African American	23,087	2.64
		Hispanic or Latino	36,722	2.56
		Native Hawaiian	316	2.66
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	762	2.81
		White	103,687	2.31
		Other	2,464	2.44
		2 or more	22,369	2.38
		I prefer not to respond	4,826	2.15

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Item 9: How much does this college emphasize the following?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
9f. Providing the financial support you need to afford your education [SUPPORT]	FINSUPP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,891	2.85
		Asian	11,557	2.72
		Black or African American	23,131	2.91
		Hispanic or Latino	36,734	2.87
		Native Hawaiian	314	2.93
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	762	3.15
		White	103,627	2.70
		Other	2,459	2.69
		2 or more	22,379	2.76
		I prefer not to respond	4,816	2.54
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?				
0 = None , 1 = 1-5 , 2 = 6-10 , 3 = 11-20 , 4 = 21-30 , 5 = More than 30				
10a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, rehearsing, doing homework, etc.) [STUEFF]	ACADPR01	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,885	2.17
		Asian	11,466	2.41
		Black or African American	22,889	2.13
		Hispanic or Latino	36,441	2.07
		Native Hawaiian	315	2.42
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	761	2.19
		White	103,273	2.26
		Other	2,444	2.31
		2 or more	22,245	2.23
		I prefer not to respond	4,799	2.35

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?				
0 = None , 1 = 1-5 , 2 = 6-10 , 3 = 11-20 , 4 = 21-30 , 5 = More than 30				
10b. Working for pay	PAYWORK	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,879	2.54
		Asian	11,445	2.14
		Black or African American	22,791	2.72
		Hispanic or Latino	36,296	2.75
		Native Hawaiian	314	2.87
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	754	1.94
		White	103,121	2.93
		Other	2,431	2.32
		2 or more	22,192	2.74
		I prefer not to respond	4,778	2.66
10c. Participating in college-sponsored activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, intramural sports, etc.)	PARTICXCUR	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,883	0.50
		Asian	11,435	0.37
		Black or African American	22,804	0.44
		Hispanic or Latino	36,353	0.31
		Native Hawaiian	313	0.44
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	758	0.55
		White	103,152	0.28
		Other	2,426	0.38
		2 or more	22,219	0.34
		I prefer not to respond	4,789	0.35

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?				
0 = None , 1 = 1-5 , 2 = 6-10 , 3 = 11-20 , 4 = 21-30 , 5 = More than 30				
10d. Providing care for dependents living with you (parents, children, spouse, etc.)	CAREDE01	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,881	2.32
		Asian	11,420	1.63
		Black or African American	22,771	2.07
		Hispanic or Latino	36,281	1.78
		Native Hawaiian	313	2.76
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	756	2.29
		White	102,995	1.66
		Other	2,432	1.85
		2 or more	22,179	1.69
		I prefer not to respond	4,777	1.88
10e. Commuting to and from classes	COMMUTE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,882	1.20
		Asian	11,426	0.92
		Black or African American	22,767	1.09
		Hispanic or Latino	36,256	0.98
		Native Hawaiian	314	0.61
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	753	1.21
		White	103,187	0.88
		Other	2,422	0.98
		2 or more	22,219	0.88
		I prefer not to respond	4,780	0.87

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
11a. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	GNWORK	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,868	2.77
		Asian	11,257	2.60
		Black or African American	22,208	2.74
		Hispanic or Latino	35,737	2.58
		Native Hawaiian	311	2.80
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	749	2.91
		White	102,115	2.65
		Other	2,394	2.52
		2 or more	21,879	2.54
		I prefer not to respond	4,700	2.44
11b. Writing clearly and effectively	GNWRITE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,865	2.95
		Asian	11,275	2.92
		Black or African American	22,286	3.06
		Hispanic or Latino	35,804	3.00
		Native Hawaiian	312	3.00
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	749	3.13
		White	102,157	2.73
		Other	2,405	2.89
		2 or more	21,907	2.86
		I prefer not to respond	4,713	2.64

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
11c. Speaking clearly and effectively	GNSPEAK	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,864	2.88
		Asian	11,263	2.83
		Black or African American	22,262	2.99
		Hispanic or Latino	35,783	2.95
		Native Hawaiian	312	2.94
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	751	3.07
		White	102,124	2.62
		Other	2,396	2.78
		2 or more	21,879	2.76
		I prefer not to respond	4,702	2.53
11d. Thinking critically and analytically	GNANALY	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,867	3.15
		Asian	11,265	3.11
		Black or African American	22,253	3.23
		Hispanic or Latino	35,764	3.17
		Native Hawaiian	309	3.21
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	747	3.17
		White	102,118	3.03
		Other	2,399	3.00
		2 or more	21,896	3.10
		I prefer not to respond	4,712	2.88

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
11e. Solving numerical problems	GNSOLVE	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,863	2.79
		Asian	11,252	2.79
		Black or African American	22,244	2.83
		Hispanic or Latino	35,751	2.76
		Native Hawaiian	309	2.65
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	751	2.85
		White	102,068	2.58
		Other	2,399	2.65
		2 or more	21,893	2.65
		I prefer not to respond	4,703	2.50
11f. Working effectively with others	GNOTHERS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,868	2.95
		Asian	11,253	2.84
		Black or African American	22,236	2.98
		Hispanic or Latino	35,765	2.94
		Native Hawaiian	312	2.99
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	751	3.08
		White	102,097	2.72
		Other	2,400	2.76
		2 or more	21,888	2.77
		I prefer not to respond	4,699	2.55

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
11g. Learning effectively on your own	GNINQ	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,867	3.19
		Asian	11,264	3.18
		Black or African American	22,251	3.25
		Hispanic or Latino	35,775	3.19
		Native Hawaiian	312	3.30
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	751	3.35
		White	102,111	3.12
		Other	2,401	3.13
		2 or more	21,897	3.15
		I prefer not to respond	4,709	3.00
11h. Developing clearer career goals	GNCARGOAL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,866	3.00
		Asian	11,254	2.87
		Black or African American	22,262	3.07
		Hispanic or Latino	35,785	2.98
		Native Hawaiian	312	3.02
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	746	3.13
		White	102,095	2.80
		Other	2,398	2.82
		2 or more	21,878	2.84
		I prefer not to respond	4,696	2.60

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?				
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much				
11i. Gaining information about career opportunities	GNGAINCAR	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,864	2.93
		Asian	11,256	2.77
		Black or African American	22,282	2.99
		Hispanic or Latino	35,788	2.85
		Native Hawaiian	312	2.88
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	752	3.06
		White	102,124	2.66
		Other	2,400	2.68
		2 or more	21,900	2.69
		I prefer not to respond	4,704	2.48
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1a. Academic advising/planning [SUPPORT]	FREQACAD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,815	1.67
		Asian	11,042	1.56
		Black or African American	21,563	1.79
		Hispanic or Latino	35,059	1.66
		Native Hawaiian	303	1.69
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	739	1.62
		White	100,637	1.53
		Other	2,331	1.65
		2 or more	21,480	1.61
		I prefer not to respond	4,623	1.53

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1b. Career counseling [SUPPORT]	FREQCACOU	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,821	0.67
		Asian	11,020	0.79
		Black or African American	21,436	0.80
		Hispanic or Latino	34,975	0.87
		Native Hawaiian	304	1.07
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	734	0.92
		White	100,471	0.45
		Other	2,320	0.72
		2 or more	21,453	0.62
		I prefer not to respond	4,610	0.59
12.1c. Job placement assistance	FREQJOBPL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,808	0.30
		Asian	10,998	0.27
		Black or African American	21,363	0.32
		Hispanic or Latino	34,845	0.22
		Native Hawaiian	304	0.32
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	731	0.43
		White	100,295	0.14
		Other	2,310	0.27
		2 or more	21,411	0.17
		I prefer not to respond	4,595	0.19

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1d. Peer or other tutoring [STUEFF]	FREQTUTOR	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,808	0.78
		Asian	10,994	0.73
		Black or African American	21,352	0.85
		Hispanic or Latino	34,860	0.73
		Native Hawaiian	303	0.85
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	733	0.83
		White	100,263	0.51
		Other	2,312	0.84
		2 or more	21,405	0.65
		I prefer not to respond	4,608	0.67
12.1e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.) [STUEFF]	FREQLAB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,812	0.92
		Asian	11,005	0.75
		Black or African American	21,329	0.99
		Hispanic or Latino	34,792	0.82
		Native Hawaiian	304	0.73
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	733	1.20
		White	100,139	0.60
		Other	2,312	0.85
		2 or more	21,386	0.67
		I prefer not to respond	4,588	0.69

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1f. Child care	FREQCHLD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,805	0.22
		Asian	10,998	0.13
		Black or African American	21,303	0.20
		Hispanic or Latino	34,801	0.11
		Native Hawaiian	303	0.14
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	729	0.41
		White	100,217	0.07
		Other	2,308	0.16
		2 or more	21,393	0.09
		I prefer not to respond	4,583	0.11
12.1g. Financial aid advising	FREQFAADV	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,811	1.29
		Asian	11,002	0.90
		Black or African American	21,422	1.40
		Hispanic or Latino	34,881	1.21
		Native Hawaiian	304	1.20
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	730	1.41
		White	100,316	0.94
		Other	2,320	1.13
		2 or more	21,410	1.09
		I prefer not to respond	4,606	0.99

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1h. Computer lab [STUEFF]	FREQCOMLB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,805	0.95
		Asian	10,992	0.70
		Black or African American	21,340	0.98
		Hispanic or Latino	34,831	0.85
		Native Hawaiian	302	0.55
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	732	1.33
		White	100,214	0.67
		Other	2,318	0.84
		2 or more	21,382	0.71
		I prefer not to respond	4,600	0.72
12.1i. Student organizations	FREQSTORG	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,804	0.57
		Asian	10,982	0.42
		Black or African American	21,292	0.54
		Hispanic or Latino	34,742	0.43
		Native Hawaiian	305	0.52
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	734	0.79
		White	100,077	0.35
		Other	2,308	0.52
		2 or more	21,346	0.42
		I prefer not to respond	4,567	0.41

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1j. Transfer advising/planning	FREQTRADV	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,808	0.57
		Asian	10,978	0.75
		Black or African American	21,253	0.72
		Hispanic or Latino	34,642	0.67
		Native Hawaiian	305	0.68
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	730	0.74
		White	99,926	0.52
		Other	2,316	0.74
		2 or more	21,312	0.66
		I prefer not to respond	4,578	0.59
12.1k. Library resources and services	FREQLIB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,809	1.37
		Asian	10,994	1.28
		Black or African American	21,384	1.43
		Hispanic or Latino	34,783	1.36
		Native Hawaiian	303	1.18
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	734	1.55
		White	100,151	1.15
		Other	2,323	1.36
		2 or more	21,371	1.31
		I prefer not to respond	4,588	1.25

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?				
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times				
12.1i. Services for students with disabilities	FREQDISABVC	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,806	0.27
		Asian	11,004	0.21
		Black or African American	21,372	0.28
		Hispanic or Latino	34,885	0.18
		Native Hawaiian	304	0.20
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	735	0.37
		White	100,328	0.21
		Other	2,316	0.34
		2 or more	21,413	0.24
		I prefer not to respond	4,601	0.32
12.1m. Services for active military and veterans	FREQMILSVCS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,807	0.18
		Asian	11,002	0.14
		Black or African American	21,375	0.20
		Hispanic or Latino	34,894	0.11
		Native Hawaiian	305	0.19
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	735	0.25
		White	100,312	0.11
		Other	2,321	0.20
		2 or more	21,405	0.13
		I prefer not to respond	4,595	0.19

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2a. Academic advising/planning	SATACAD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,486	1.59
		Asian	9,026	1.53
		Black or African American	18,405	1.59
		Hispanic or Latino	29,734	1.56
		Native Hawaiian	244	1.68
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	593	1.49
		White	82,016	1.55
		Other	1,907	1.49
		2 or more	17,889	1.53
		I prefer not to respond	3,668	1.38
12.2b. Career counseling	SATCACOU	American Indian or Alaska Native	707	1.49
		Asian	5,084	1.46
		Black or African American	9,374	1.51
		Hispanic or Latino	17,346	1.52
		Native Hawaiian	165	1.59
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	362	1.46
		White	28,658	1.49
		Other	954	1.41
		2 or more	7,891	1.48
		I prefer not to respond	1,603	1.32

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2c. Job placement assistance	SATJOBPL	American Indian or Alaska Native	337	1.41
		Asian	1,889	1.28
		Black or African American	3,915	1.33
		Hispanic or Latino	4,969	1.35
		Native Hawaiian	45	1.19
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	171	1.20
		White	9,524	1.41
		Other	388	1.28
		2 or more	2,294	1.36
		I prefer not to respond	515	1.20
12.2d. Peer or other tutoring	SATTUTOR	American Indian or Alaska Native	723	1.55
		Asian	4,265	1.48
		Black or African American	9,137	1.52
		Hispanic or Latino	13,495	1.56
		Native Hawaiian	123	1.58
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	310	1.47
		White	27,363	1.54
		Other	975	1.52
		2 or more	7,216	1.55
		I prefer not to respond	1,573	1.39

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.)	SATLAB	American Indian or Alaska Native	795	1.57
		Asian	4,120	1.48
		Black or African American	9,728	1.56
		Hispanic or Latino	14,180	1.55
		Native Hawaiian	98	1.54
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	384	1.52
		White	29,616	1.54
		Other	942	1.49
		2 or more	7,047	1.52
		I prefer not to respond	1,508	1.45
12.2f. Child care	SATCHLD	American Indian or Alaska Native	174	1.39
		Asian	691	1.19
		Black or African American	1,892	1.26
		Hispanic or Latino	1,829	1.32
		Native Hawaiian	16	1.17
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	119	1.30
		White	3,062	1.33
		Other	190	1.32
		2 or more	840	1.33
		I prefer not to respond	224	1.20

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2g. Financial aid advising	SATFAADV	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,235	1.63
		Asian	5,600	1.52
		Black or African American	14,854	1.58
		Hispanic or Latino	22,821	1.57
		Native Hawaiian	182	1.58
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	512	1.53
		White	54,555	1.55
		Other	1,388	1.49
		2 or more	12,875	1.52
		I prefer not to respond	2,485	1.42
12.2h. Computer lab	SATCOMLB	American Indian or Alaska Native	804	1.66
		Asian	3,726	1.56
		Black or African American	9,513	1.63
		Hispanic or Latino	14,168	1.64
		Native Hawaiian	70	1.56
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	403	1.60
		White	32,931	1.61
		Other	930	1.60
		2 or more	7,324	1.62
		I prefer not to respond	1,554	1.54

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2i. Student organizations	SATSTORG	American Indian or Alaska Native	566	1.55
		Asian	2,735	1.41
		Black or African American	6,257	1.50
		Hispanic or Latino	8,711	1.51
		Native Hawaiian	72	1.48
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	290	1.39
		White	19,988	1.51
		Other	647	1.41
		2 or more	4,938	1.51
		I prefer not to respond	978	1.36
12.2j. Transfer advising/planning	SATTRADV	American Indian or Alaska Native	631	1.48
		Asian	5,058	1.47
		Black or African American	8,570	1.51
		Hispanic or Latino	14,070	1.51
		Native Hawaiian	110	1.54
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	303	1.40
		White	33,137	1.50
		Other	1,007	1.43
		2 or more	8,596	1.47
		I prefer not to respond	1,656	1.33

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2k. Library resources and services	SATLIB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,148	1.71
		Asian	6,847	1.63
		Black or African American	14,202	1.67
		Hispanic or Latino	22,799	1.70
		Native Hawaiian	166	1.76
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	502	1.61
		White	57,532	1.69
		Other	1,502	1.66
		2 or more	13,472	1.69
		I prefer not to respond	2,717	1.58
12.2l. Services for students with disabilities	SATDISABSVC	American Indian or Alaska Native	243	1.46
		Asian	1,099	1.45
		Black or African American	2,798	1.47
		Hispanic or Latino	3,028	1.53
		Native Hawaiian	31	1.33
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	129	1.33
		White	10,231	1.57
		Other	392	1.44
		2 or more	2,434	1.54
		I prefer not to respond	650	1.42

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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?				
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very				
12.2m. Services for active military and veterans	SATMILSVCS	American Indian or Alaska Native	159	1.46
		Asian	787	1.34
		Black or African American	2,020	1.38
		Hispanic or Latino	1,992	1.46
		Native Hawaiian	26	1.56
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	101	1.36
		White	5,481	1.50
		Other	222	1.31
		2 or more	1,478	1.50
		I prefer not to respond	412	1.43
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3a. Academic advising/planning	IMPACAD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,775	2.70
		Asian	10,840	2.70
		Black or African American	20,866	2.76
		Hispanic or Latino	34,304	2.77
		Native Hawaiian	296	2.74
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	726	2.68
		White	99,213	2.64
		Other	2,266	2.68
		2 or more	21,154	2.72
		I prefer not to respond	4,526	2.63

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement- 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3b. Career counseling	IMPCACOU	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,770	2.46
		Asian	10,778	2.53
		Black or African American	20,707	2.54
		Hispanic or Latino	34,031	2.58
		Native Hawaiian	297	2.56
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	718	2.48
		White	98,330	2.29
		Other	2,238	2.47
		2 or more	21,005	2.45
		I prefer not to respond	4,488	2.35
12.3c. Job placement assistance	IMPJOBPL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,754	2.27
		Asian	10,753	2.32
		Black or African American	20,595	2.34
		Hispanic or Latino	33,803	2.28
		Native Hawaiian	297	2.33
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	726	2.25
		White	97,907	2.11
		Other	2,221	2.28
		2 or more	20,906	2.22
		I prefer not to respond	4,468	2.20

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3d. Peer or other tutoring	IMPTUTOR	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,757	2.35
		Asian	10,749	2.32
		Black or African American	20,614	2.39
		Hispanic or Latino	33,863	2.36
		Native Hawaiian	297	2.44
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	718	2.34
		White	98,021	2.11
		Other	2,231	2.31
		2 or more	20,915	2.27
		I prefer not to respond	4,466	2.18
12.3e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.)	IMPLAB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,752	2.36
		Asian	10,751	2.31
		Black or African American	20,583	2.43
		Hispanic or Latino	33,776	2.36
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.35
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	723	2.45
		White	97,808	2.08
		Other	2,217	2.31
		2 or more	20,905	2.23
		I prefer not to respond	4,463	2.18

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3f. Child care	IMPCHLD	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,745	1.95
		Asian	10,707	1.80
		Black or African American	20,480	1.90
		Hispanic or Latino	33,626	1.88
		Native Hawaiian	298	1.97
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	720	2.00
		White	97,536	1.66
		Other	2,211	1.82
		2 or more	20,810	1.80
		I prefer not to respond	4,427	1.72
12.3g. Financial aid advising	IMPFAADV	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,763	2.62
		Asian	10,776	2.49
		Black or African American	20,638	2.65
		Hispanic or Latino	33,962	2.65
		Native Hawaiian	299	2.66
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	718	2.62
		White	98,102	2.41
		Other	2,232	2.53
		2 or more	20,930	2.58
		I prefer not to respond	4,481	2.44

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3h. Computer lab	IMPCOMLB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,744	2.32
		Asian	10,745	2.20
		Black or African American	20,584	2.34
		Hispanic or Latino	33,805	2.29
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.22
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	719	2.41
		White	97,933	2.02
		Other	2,225	2.21
		2 or more	20,866	2.16
		I prefer not to respond	4,466	2.13
12.3i. Student organizations	IMPSTORG	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,749	2.13
		Asian	10,715	2.08
		Black or African American	20,529	2.16
		Hispanic or Latino	33,668	2.11
		Native Hawaiian	295	2.14
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	719	2.21
		White	97,563	1.83
		Other	2,216	2.06
		2 or more	20,806	2.01
		I prefer not to respond	4,446	1.90

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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3j. Transfer advising/planning	IMPTRADV	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,744	2.31
		Asian	10,735	2.44
		Black or African American	20,484	2.41
		Hispanic or Latino	33,619	2.46
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.44
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	710	2.34
		White	97,556	2.20
		Other	2,226	2.36
		2 or more	20,823	2.40
		I prefer not to respond	4,454	2.29
12.3k. Library resources and services	IMPLIB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,759	2.50
		Asian	10,754	2.49
		Black or African American	20,638	2.55
		Hispanic or Latino	33,873	2.54
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.54
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	717	2.56
		White	98,181	2.34
		Other	2,232	2.48
		2 or more	20,941	2.49
		I prefer not to respond	4,467	2.40

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?				
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very				
12.3l. Services for students with disabilities	IMPDISABSVC	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,754	2.13
		Asian	10,731	2.02
		Black or African American	20,584	2.13
		Hispanic or Latino	33,785	2.12
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.11
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	722	2.14
		White	97,875	1.96
		Other	2,222	2.13
		2 or more	20,895	2.11
		I prefer not to respond	4,457	2.07
12.3m. Services for active military and veterans	IMPMLSVC	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,749	2.04
		Asian	10,728	1.89
		Black or African American	20,591	1.96
		Hispanic or Latino	33,759	1.97
		Native Hawaiian	297	1.99
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	723	1.99
		White	97,775	1.83
		Other	2,220	1.92
		2 or more	20,876	1.93
		I prefer not to respond	4,450	1.89

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 22				
0 = Never , 1 = Less than 1 time a week , 2 = 1–2 times a week , 3 = 3–4 times a week , 4 = More than 4 times a week				
22. During the current academic year at this college, I have participated in supplemental instruction/supplemental learning (extra class sessions with the instructor or an experienced student).	PARTICSI	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,820	0.49
		Asian	10,876	0.46
		Black or African American	21,423	0.51
		Hispanic or Latino	34,622	0.38
		Native Hawaiian	299	0.47
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	728	0.58
		White	99,565	0.32
		Other	2,292	0.49
		2 or more	21,183	0.38
		I prefer not to respond	4,582	0.43
Item 23: How likely is it that the following issues would cause you to withdraw from class or from this college?				
1 = Not likely , 2 = Somewhat likely , 3 = Likely , 4 = Very likely				
23a. Working full-time	WRKFULL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,803	2.35
		Asian	10,757	2.31
		Black or African American	21,134	2.22
		Hispanic or Latino	34,297	2.43
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.49
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	721	2.43
		White	99,096	2.20
		Other	2,264	2.27
		2 or more	21,056	2.33
		I prefer not to respond	4,536	2.37

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 23: How likely is it that the following issues would cause you to withdraw from class or from this college?				
1 = Not likely , 2 = Somewhat likely , 3 = Likely , 4 = Very likely				
23b. Caring for dependents	CAREDEP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,801	2.17
		Asian	10,739	2.08
		Black or African American	21,029	2.03
		Hispanic or Latino	34,192	2.13
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.37
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	718	2.42
		White	98,903	1.84
		Other	2,252	2.07
		2 or more	21,017	1.99
		I prefer not to respond	4,534	2.06
23c. Academically unprepared	ACADUNP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,795	1.90
		Asian	10,715	1.95
		Black or African American	20,949	1.92
		Hispanic or Latino	34,071	1.92
		Native Hawaiian	298	1.95
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	713	1.99
		White	98,723	1.68
		Other	2,252	1.87
		2 or more	20,964	1.84
		I prefer not to respond	4,507	1.81

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 23: How likely is it that the following issues would cause you to withdraw from class or from this college?				
1 = Not likely , 2 = Somewhat likely , 3 = Likely , 4 = Very likely				
23d. Lack of finances	LACKFIN	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,794	2.47
		Asian	10,721	2.47
		Black or African American	21,071	2.55
		Hispanic or Latino	34,220	2.68
		Native Hawaiian	297	2.88
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	711	2.58
		White	98,911	2.32
		Other	2,257	2.51
		2 or more	21,017	2.59
		I prefer not to respond	4,518	2.54
23e. Transfer to a 4-year college or university	TRANSFER	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,802	1.98
		Asian	10,734	2.29
		Black or African American	21,046	2.09
		Hispanic or Latino	34,178	2.17
		Native Hawaiian	298	2.00
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	718	2.15
		White	98,917	2.02
		Other	2,255	2.20
		2 or more	21,025	2.25
		I prefer not to respond	4,518	2.15

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - 2023 Cohort
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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 24				
1 = Not very , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Extremely				
24. How supportive are your friends of your attending this college?	FRNDSUPP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,808	3.38
		Asian	10,819	3.20
		Black or African American	21,250	3.34
		Hispanic or Latino	34,405	3.37
		Native Hawaiian	298	3.43
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	723	3.40
		White	99,179	3.40
		Other	2,276	3.21
		2 or more	21,069	3.35
		I prefer not to respond	4,554	3.10
Item 25				
1 = Not very , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Extremely				
25. How supportive is your immediate family of your attending this college?	FAMSUPP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,752	3.59
		Asian	10,368	3.39
		Black or African American	20,053	3.54
		Hispanic or Latino	33,362	3.60
		Native Hawaiian	287	3.60
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	696	3.56
		White	96,184	3.60
		Other	2,156	3.43
		2 or more	20,543	3.54
		I prefer not to respond	4,383	3.35

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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 29				
1 = D or lower , 2 = C , 3 = B , 4 = A				
29. At this college, in what range is your overall college grade point average (GPA)?	COLGPA	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,697	3.03
		Asian	10,026	3.35
		Black or African American	19,825	2.98
		Hispanic or Latino	32,326	3.04
		Native Hawaiian	287	3.22
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	668	2.95
		White	95,159	3.31
		Other	2,134	3.20
		2 or more	20,038	3.17
		I prefer not to respond	4,244	3.25
Item 30				
1 = D or lower , 2 = C , 3 = B , 4 = A				
30. In what range was your overall high school grade point average (GPA)?	HSGPA	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,573	2.91
		Asian	9,101	3.29
		Black or African American	18,352	2.98
		Hispanic or Latino	30,215	3.04
		Native Hawaiian	263	2.80
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	642	3.01
		White	88,747	3.14
		Other	1,929	3.04
		2 or more	18,812	3.09
		I prefer not to respond	3,711	3.06

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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 32: During the current academic term, how many classes are you taking...				
0 = None , 1 = 1 , 2 = 2 , 3 = 3 , 4 = 4 , 5 = 5 or more				
32a. Face-to-face (a class in which all instruction is face-to-face in a classroom)	NUMCLF2F	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,762	1.70
		Asian	10,417	1.20
		Black or African American	20,408	1.46
		Hispanic or Latino	33,443	1.54
		Native Hawaiian	285	0.57
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	690	1.97
		White	96,593	1.42
		Other	2,201	1.38
		2 or more	20,504	1.34
		I prefer not to respond	4,372	1.29
32b. Online (a class in which all instruction is online)	NUMCLOL	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,761	1.54
		Asian	10,476	2.02
		Black or African American	20,451	1.69
		Hispanic or Latino	33,179	1.45
		Native Hawaiian	297	2.42
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	688	1.64
		White	96,138	1.52
		Other	2,197	1.78
		2 or more	20,411	1.66
		I prefer not to respond	4,400	1.62

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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 32: During the current academic term, how many classes are you taking...				
0 = None , 1 = 1 , 2 = 2 , 3 = 3 , 4 = 4 , 5 = 5 or more				
32c. Hybrid (a class that is a mixture of face-to-face and online instruction)	NUMCLHYB	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,698	0.56
		Asian	10,093	0.56
		Black or African American	19,608	0.55
		Hispanic or Latino	32,133	0.45
		Native Hawaiian	282	0.37
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	676	0.73
		White	93,382	0.43
		Other	2,128	0.60
		2 or more	19,738	0.43
		I prefer not to respond	4,193	0.50
Item 33				
0 = None , 1 = 1–14 credits , 2 = 15–29 credits , 3 = 30–44 credits , 4 = 45–60 credits , 5 = Over 60 credits				
33. How many total credit hours have you earned at this college, not counting the courses you are currently taking this academic term?	TOTCREARND	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,779	2.28
		Asian	10,624	2.22
		Black or African American	20,865	2.13
		Hispanic or Latino	33,688	2.14
		Native Hawaiian	296	2.13
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	708	2.13
		White	97,615	2.28
		Other	2,234	2.24
		2 or more	20,756	2.21
		I prefer not to respond	4,447	2.28

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Breakout by Race / Ethnicity
[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Breakout Group	N	Mean
Item 34				
1 = This is my first academic term , 2 = This is my second academic term , 3 = This is my third or fourth academic term , 4 = This is my fifth or sixth academic term , 5 = I have been enrolled more than six academic terms				
34. How many total academic terms have you been enrolled at this college?	TOTTERMS	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,784	2.62
		Asian	10,581	2.61
		Black or African American	20,854	2.59
		Hispanic or Latino	33,793	2.62
		Native Hawaiian	291	2.57
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	711	2.61
		White	97,842	2.73
		Other	2,218	2.72
		2 or more	20,780	2.65
		I prefer not to respond	4,474	2.80
Item 36				
1 = Poor , 2 = Fair , 3 = Good , 4 = Excellent				
36. How would you evaluate your overall educational experience at this college?	OVRALLEXP	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,795	3.35
		Asian	10,675	3.31
		Black or African American	21,053	3.27
		Hispanic or Latino	34,070	3.32
		Native Hawaiian	294	3.50
		Pacific Islander (non-Native Hawaiian)	712	3.30
		White	98,579	3.31
		Other	2,252	3.23
		2 or more	20,913	3.26
		I prefer not to respond	4,525	3.06